



## APPENDIX A

APPROPRIATIONS STATUTES 1922-1969, WITH  
INDICATION OF CATEGORY WITHIN  
WHICH GAO FUNDS APPEAR

1922	42 Stat. 635, 640 ("independent executive bureaus, boards, commissions, and offices").
1923	42 Stat. 1227, 1231 (same).
1924	43 Stat. 521, 525 (same).
1925	43 Stat. 1198, 1203 (same).
1926	44 Stat. 305, 311 (same).
1927	44 Stat. 1069, 1075 (same).
1928	45 Stat. 573, 579 (same).
1929	45 Stat. 1230, 1237 (same).
1930	46 Stat. 229, 236 (same).
1931	46 Stat. 1355, 1363 (same).
1932	47 Stat. 452, 460 (same).
1933	48 Stat. 283, 291 (same).
1934	48 Stat. 509, 514 (same).
1935	49 Stat. 6, 11 (same).
1936	49 Stat. 1167, 1173 (same).
1937	50 Stat. 329, 335 (same).
1938	52 Stat. 410, 417 (same).
1939	53 Stat. 524, 532 (same).
1940	54 Stat. 111, 131 (same).
1941	55 Stat. 92, 112 (same).
1942	56 Stat. 392, 411 (same).
1943	57 Stat. 169, 181 (same).
1944	58 Stat. 361, 371 (same).
1945	59 Stat. 106, 118 (same).
1946	60 Stat. 60, 70 (same).
1947	61 Stat. 585, 598 (same).
1948	62 Stat. 176, 187 (same).

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- 1949 63 Stat. 631, 644 ("independent executive bureaus, boards, commissions, corporations, agencies, and offices").
- 1950 64 Stat. 595, 697, 704 ("Executive and Independent Offices").
- 1951 65 Stat. 268, 274 ("independent executive bureaus, boards, commissions, corporations, agencies, and offices").
- 1952 66 Stat. 393, 399 (same).
- 1953 67 Stat. 298, 302 (same).
- 1954 68 Stat. 272, 280 (same).
- 1955 69 Stat. 199, 202 (same).
- 1956 70 Stat. 339, 342 (same).
- 1957 71 Stat. 227, 229 (same).
- 1958 72 Stat. 1063, 1066 (same).
- 1959 73 Stat. 500, 504 (same).
- 1960 74 Stat. 425, 430 (same).
- 1961 75 Stat. 342, 348 (same).
- 1962 76 Stat. 716, 722 (same).
- 1963 77 Stat. 425, 431 (same).
- 1964 78 Stat. 535, 550 ("Legislative Branch").
- 1965 79 Stat. 520, 526 ("independent executive bureaus, boards, commissions, corporations, agencies, and offices").
- 1966 80 Stat. 663, 669 (same).
- 1967 81 Stat. 127, 141 ("Legislative Branch").
- 1968 82 Stat. 398, 412 (same).
- 1969 83 Stat. 338, 358 (same).

## APPENDIX B

### STATUTORY PROVISIONS RELATING TO SELECTED INDEPENDENT AGENCIES

<i>Agency</i>	<i>Statutory Characterization</i>	<i>Appointment</i>	<i>Tenure</i>	<i>Substantive Rulemaking</i>	<i>Enforcement Authority</i>
Commodities Futures Trading Commission	Independent agency of the United States Government. 7 U.S.C. section 4a (a) (1).	By President with advice and consent of Senate. 7 U.S.C. section 4a (a) (1).	Five-year term, 7 U.S.C. section 4a (a) (1). Chairman chosen among Com- missioners by Presi- dent with advice and consent of Senate, and serves as Chair- man at pleasure of President. <i>Id.</i> section 4a (a) (2).	<i>E.g.</i> , 7 U.S.C. sections 6, 6a, 6b, 6c, 21, 23.	<i>E.g.</i> , 4 U.S.C. sections 9, 126, 13a-1, 13b, 21.
Consumer Product Safety Commission	Independent regulatory commission. 15 U.S.C. section 2053 (a).	By President with advice and consent of Senate. 15 U.S.C. section 2053 (a).	Seven-year term, 15 U.S.C. section 2053 (b) (1). Removal by President for "neglect of duty or malfeasance in office, but for no other cause." <i>Id.</i> section 2053 (a).	<i>E.g.</i> , 15 U.S.C. sec- tions 2056, 2057, 2063.	<i>E.g.</i> , 15 U.S.C. sec- tions 2057, 2061, 2064, 2069, 2076.

<i>Agency</i>	<i>Statutory Characterization</i>	<i>Appointment</i>	<i>Tenure</i>	<i>Substantive Rulemaking</i>	<i>Enforcement Authority</i>
Copyright Royalty Tribunal	Independent tribunal in the Legislative Branch. 17 U.S.C. section 801 (a).	By President with advice and consent of Senate. 17 U.S.C. section 802 (a).	Seven-year term. 17 U.S.C. section 802 (a).		
Equal Employment Opportunity Commission	(Silent)	By President with advice and consent of Senate. 47 U.S.C. section 2000e-4 (a).	Five-year term. 42 U.S.C. section 2000e-4 (a).		<i>E.g.</i> , 42 U.S.C. sec- tion 2000e-5.
Farm Credit Adminis- tration	Independent agency in the Executive Branch. 12 U.S.C. section 2241.	Members of Farm Credit Adminis- tration Board appointed by Presi- dent with advice and consent of Senate. 12 U.S.C. section 2242 (a).	Six-year term. 12 U.S.C. section 2242 (b).	<i>E.g.</i> , 12 U.S.C. sec- tions 2243, 2252.	<i>E.g.</i> , 12 U.S.C. sec- tions 2244, 2252, 2261, 2262, 2263, 2268.
Federal Communi- cations Commission	(Silent)	By President with advice and consent of Senate. 47 U.S.C. section 154 (a).	Seven-year term. 47 U.S.C. section 154 (c).	<i>E.g.</i> , 47 U.S.C. sec- tions 151, 201, 303, 307, 308.	<i>E.g.</i> , 15 U.S.C. sec- tion 21; 47 U.S.C. sec- tions 151, 203.

<i>Agency</i>	<i>Statutory Characterization</i>	<i>Appointment</i>	<i>Tenure</i>	<i>Substantive Rulemaking</i>	<i>Enforcement Authority</i>
Federal Deposit Insurance Corp.	(Silent)	Three Directors, one of whom is the Comptroller of the Currency, who is appointed to that post by the Presi- dent with advice and consent of the Senate. 12 U.S.C. section 2. Other two appointed to Board of the Cor- poration by the President with advice and consent of Senate. 12 U.S.C. section 1812.	Two appointive members have six- term years. 12 U.S.C. section 1812. Com- ptroller of Currency has five-year term, removable by Presi- dent for "reasons to be communicated by him to the Senate." 12 U.S.C. section 2.	<i>E.g.</i> , 12 U.S.C. sec- tions 1817, 1819, 1828 (a), (c) (10), (d) (2), (g) (1), (l) ; 1829a (e).	<i>E.g.</i> , 12 U.S.C. sec- tions 1818, 1828 (c) (10), (h), (j) ; 15 U.S.C. sec- tion 57a (f).
Federal Election Commission	(Silent)	Voting members appointed by President with advice and consent of Senate. 2 U.S.C. section 437c (a).	Six-year term. 2 U.S.C. section 437c (2) (A).	<i>E.g.</i> , 2 U.S.C. sections 437d (a) (1) & (8) 438.	<i>E.g.</i> , 2 U.S.C. sections 437c (b), 437d, 437g.

<i>Agency</i>	<i>Statutory Characterization</i>	<i>Appointment</i>	<i>Tenure</i>	<i>Substantive Rulemaking</i>	<i>Enforcement Authority</i>
Federal Energy Regulatory Commission	Independent regulatory commission within the Dept. of Energy. 42 U.S.C. section 7171 (a). Members not responsible to or subject to supervision or direction of any officer of Dept. of Energy. <i>Id.</i> section 7171 (d).	By President with advice and consent of Senate. 42 U.S.C. section 7171 (b).	Four-year term. Removal by President only for inefficiency, neglect of duty, or malfeasance in office. 42 U.S.C. section 7171 (b).	<i>E.g.</i> , 47 U.S.C. section 7172, 7173, 7174.	
Federal Home Loan Bank Board	Independent agency in the Executive Branch. 12 U.S.C. section 1437 (b).	By President with advice and consent of Senate. 5 U.S.C. App., Reorganization Plan No. 3 of 1947, section 2 (a).	Four-year term. 5 U.S.C. App., Reorg. Plan No. 3 of 1947, section 2 (a).	<i>E.g.</i> , 12 U.S.C. sections 1425a, 1425b (a), 1437 (a); 15 U.S.C. section 57a (f).	<i>E.g.</i> , 12 U.S.C. sections 1425a (d), 1425b (b) & (c); 15 U.S.C. section 57a (f).

<i>Agency</i>	<i>Statutory Characterization</i>	<i>Appointment</i>	<i>Tenure</i>	<i>Substantive Rulemaking</i>	<i>Enforcement Authority</i>
Federal Labor Relations Authority	Independent establishment in the Executive Branch. 5 U.S.C. App., Reorg. Plan No. 2 of 1978, Part III, section 301 (a).	By President with advice and consent of Senate. 5 U.S.C. section 7104 (B).	Five-year term. 5 U.S.C. section 7104 (c). Removal by President only upon notice and hearing and only for ineffi- ciency, neglect of duty or malfeasance in office. 5 U.S.C. section 7104 (b).	<i>E.g.</i> , 5 U.S.C. sections 7105, 7134.	<i>E.g.</i> , 5 U.S.C. sections 7123 (b), (d).
Federal Maritime Commission	Not a part of any executive depart- ment or under the authority of the head of any executive depart- ment. 5 U.S.C. App., Reorgani- zation Plan No. 7 of 1961, Part I, section 101 (b).	By President with advice and consent of Senate. 5 U.S.C. App., Reorganiza- tion Plan No. 7 of 1961, Part I, section 102 (a).	Four-year term. 5 U.S.C. App., Reorg. Plan No. 7 of 1961, Part I, section 102 (c). Removal by President for ineffi- ciency, neglect of duty, or malfeasance in office. <i>Id.</i> section 102 (a).	<i>E.g.</i> , 46 U.S.C. sec- tions 841a, 876 (1) (b), 1114 (b).	<i>E.g.</i> , 46 U.S.C. sec- tions 821 (b), 828, 831.



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Federal Reserve System, Board of Governors	(Silent)	By President with advice and consent of Senate. 12 U.S.C. section 241.	Fourteen-year term. 12 U.S.C. sections 241, 242. Removal by President for cause. <i>Id.</i> section 242.	<i>E.g.</i> , 12 U.S.C. sections 248 (b), 263, 301, 347, 347b, 347c, 347d, 348, 348a, 349, 352, 352a, 353, 357, 358, 359, 371c, 372, 461, 615, 1844; 15 U.S.C. section 1604.	<i>E.g.</i> , 12 U.S.C. sections 504, 505; 15 U.S.C. sections 21, 57a (f).
Federal Trade Commission	(Silent)	By President with advice and consent of Senate. 15 U.S.C. section 41.	Seven-year term. Removal by President for inefficiency, neglect of duty, or malfeasance in office. 15 U.S.C. section 41.	<i>E.g.</i> , 15 U.S.C. section 57a.	<i>E.g.</i> , 15 U.S.C. sections 21, 45, 57a (f), 57b.

<i>Agency</i>	<i>Statutory Characterization</i>	<i>Appointment</i>	<i>Tenure</i>	<i>Substantive Rulemaking</i>	<i>Enforcement Authority</i>
Interstate Commerce Commission	Independent establishment of the United States Government. 49 U.S.C. section 10301 (a).	By President with advice and consent of Senate. 49 U.S.C. section 10301 (b).	Seven-year term. Re- moval by President for inefficiency, neglect of duty, or malfeasance in office. 49 U.S.C. section 10301 (c).	<i>E.g.</i> , 49 U.S.C. sec- tions 10321, 10701, 10704, 10710.	<i>E.g.</i> , 49 U.S.C. sec- tion 11702; 15 U.S.C. section 21.
Merit Systems Protection Board	(Silent)	By President with advice and consent of Senate. 5 U.S.C. section 1201.	Seven-year term. Re- moval by President only for inefficiency, neglect of duty, or malfeasance in office. 5 U.S.C. section 1202.	Board em- powered to review and invalidate rules issued by the Office of Personnel Management or applica- tion of such rules by other agen- cies. 5 U.S.C. section 1205 (e) (2).	<i>E.g.</i> , 5 U.S.C. sections 1205 (a) (2), (d) (2), (e) (3) (C).

<i>Agency</i>	<i>Statutory Characterization</i>	<i>Appointment</i>	<i>Tenure</i>	<i>Substantive Rulemaking</i>	<i>Enforcement Authority</i>
National Labor Relations Board	Agency of United States. 29 U.S.C. section 153(a).	By President with advice and consent of Senate. 29 U.S.C. section 153(a).	Five-year term. Re- moval by President, upon notice and hear- ing, for neglect of duty or malfeasance in office but for no other cause. 29 U.S.C. section 153(a).	<i>E.g.</i> , 29 U.S.C. sec- tion 156.	<i>E.g.</i> , 29 U.S.C. sec- tion 160.
National Mediation Board	Independent agency in the Executive Branch. 45 U.S.C. section 154.	By President with advice and consent of Senate. 45 U.S.C. section 154.	Three-year term. Re- moval by President for inefficiency, neglect of duty, malfeasance in office, or ineligibility, but for no other cause. 45 U.S.C. section 154.		
National Transporta- tion Safety Board	Independent agency of the United States. 49 U.S.C. section 1902(a).	By President with advice and consent of Senate. 49 U.S.C. section 1902(b)	Five-year term. Re- moval by President for inefficiency, neglect of duty, or malfeasance in office. 49 U.S.C. section 1901(b).		

<i>Agency</i>	<i>Statutory Characterization</i>	<i>Appointment</i>	<i>Tenure</i>	<i>Substantive Rulemaking</i>	<i>Enforcement Authority</i>
Nuclear Regulatory Commission	Independent regulatory commission. 42 U.S.C. section 5841 (a).	By President with advice and consent of Senate. 42 U.S.C. section 5841 (b).	Five-year term. 42 U.S.C. section 5841 (c). Removal by President for inefficiency, neglect of duty, or malfeasance in office. <i>Id.</i> section 5841 (e).	<i>E.g.</i> , 42 U.S.C. sections 2111, 2113, 2114, 2133, 2134, 2137, 2167, 2201, 5842, 5843, 5844.	<i>E.g.</i> , 42 U.S.C. sections 2201, 2282.
Occupational Safety and Health Review Commission	(Silent)	By President with advice and consent of Senate. 29 U.S.C. section 661 (a).	Six-year term. Removal by President for inefficiency, neglect of duty, or malfeasance in office. 29 U.S.C. section 661 (b).		
Postal Rate Commission	Independent establishment of the Executive Branch. 39 U.S.C. section 3601 (a).	By President with advice and consent of Senate. 39 U.S.C. section 3601 (a).	Six-year term. 39 U.S.C. section 3602. Removal by President for cause. <i>Id.</i> section 3601 (a).	<i>E.g.</i> , 39 U.S.C. sections 3603, 3622-3624.	

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United States Postal Service	Independent establishment of the Executive Branch. 39 U.S.C. section 201.	Governors appointed by President with advice and consent of Senate. 39 U.S.C. section 202 (a).	Nine-year term. 39 U.S.C. section 202 (b). Removal only for cause [locus of removal power not specified]. <i>Id.</i> section 202 (a).	<i>E.g.</i> , 39 U.S.C. sections 401, 3621, 3625; 18 U.S.C. section 1463.	
Railroad Retirement Board	Independent agency in the Executive Branch. 45 U.S.C. section 231f (a).	By President with advice and consent of Senate. 45 U.S.C. section 231f (a).	Five-year term. 45 U.S.C. section 231f (a).	<i>E.g.</i> , 45 U.S.C. sections 231f (b), (c).	
Securities and Exchange Commission	(Silent)	By President with advice and consent of Senate. 15 U.S.C. section 78d (a).	Five-year term. 15 U.S.C. section 78d (a).	<i>E.g.</i> , 15 U.S.C. sections 77s (a), 78w (a).	<i>E.g.</i> , 15 U.S.C. section 78u.
United States International Trade Commission	(Silent)	By President with advice and consent of Senate. 19 U.S.C. section 1330 (a).	Nine-year term. 19 U.S.C. section 1330 (b).		

